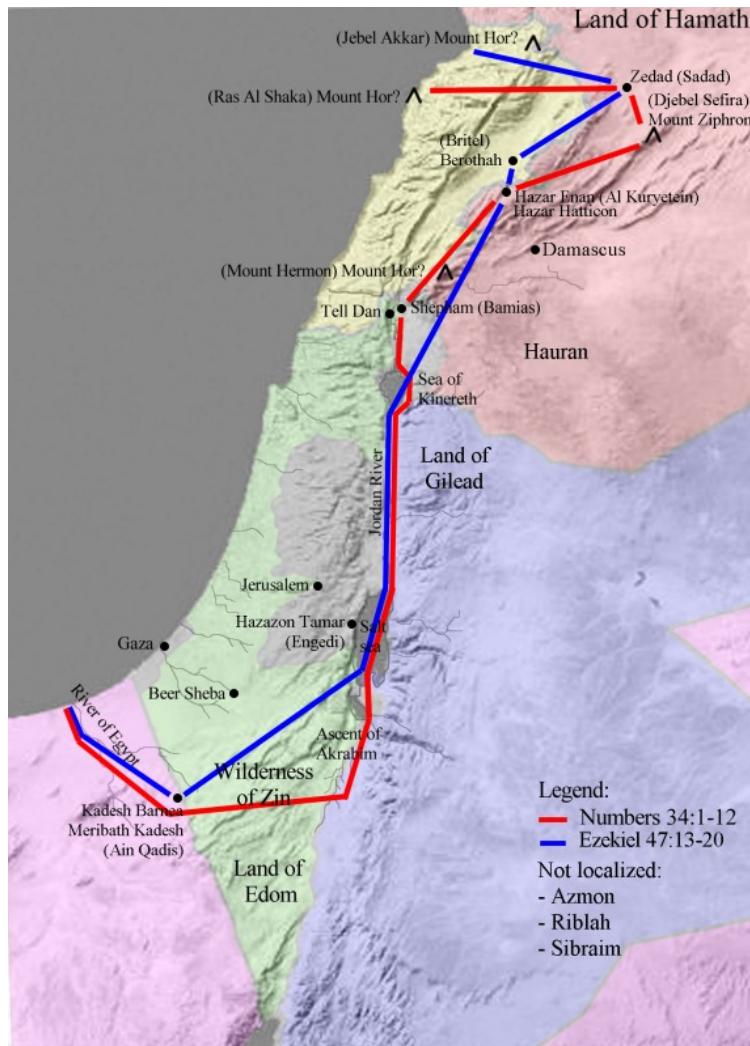


Het Israëlische narratief

Dokument 1: Eretz Israel, https://nl.wikipedia.org/wiki/Land_van_Isra%C3%ABl



PARALLEL HISTORIES

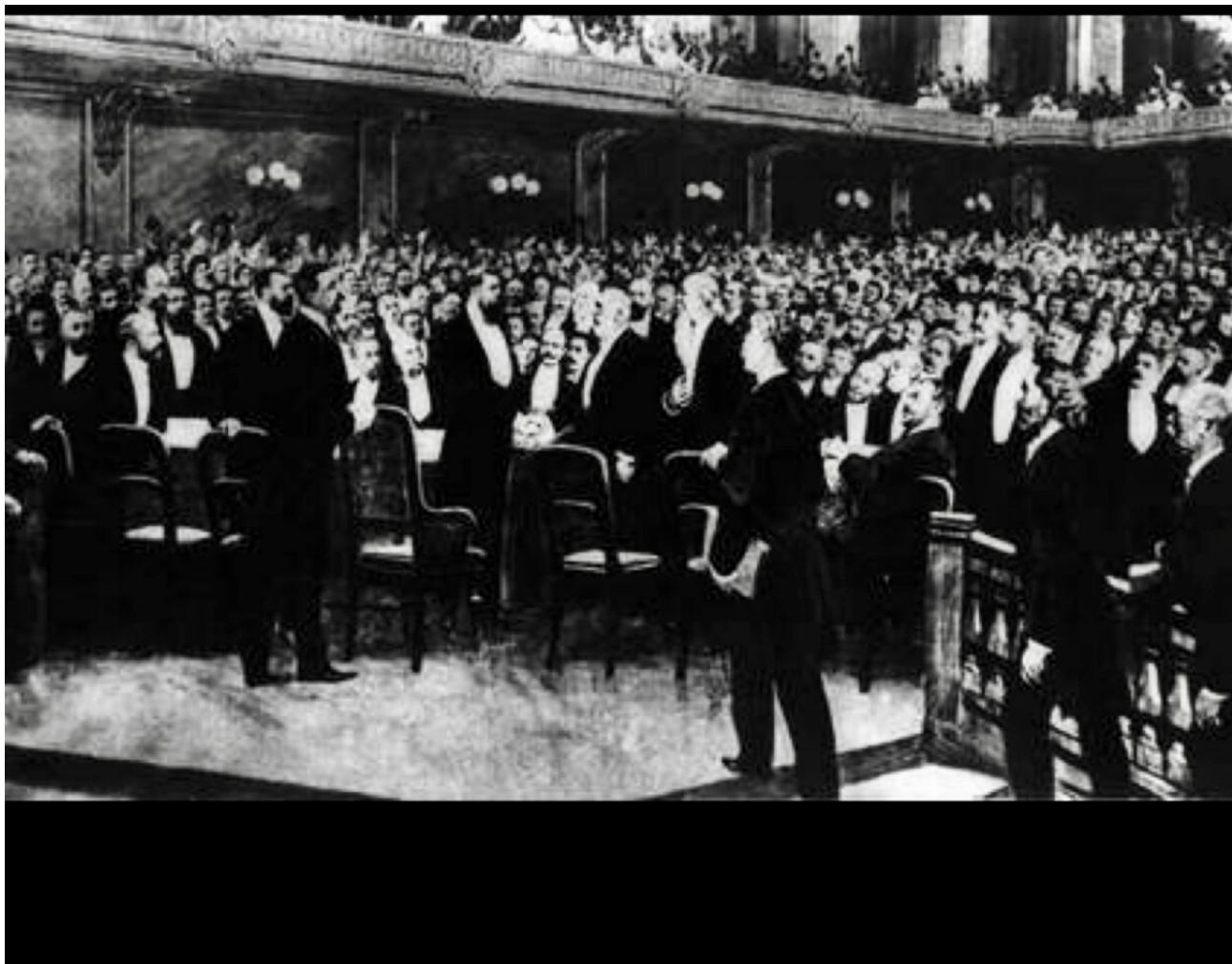
Dokument 2: Pale Settlement,

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pale_of_Settlement#/media/File:Map_showing_percentage_of_Jews_in_the_Pale_of_Settlement_and_Congress_Poland,_c._1905.png



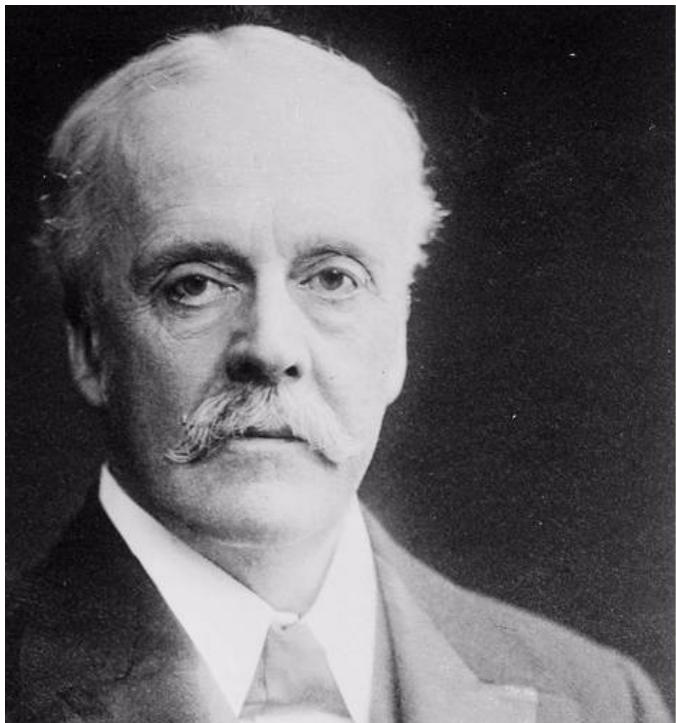
PARALLEL HISTORIES

Dokument 3: Eerste zionistisch Congres te Bazel 1897



PARALLEL HISTORIES

Dokument 4: De Britse minister Arthur Balfour stuurde op 2 november 1917 een brief naar Lord Rothschild, een prominent Brits zionist. <https://historiek.net/balfour-verklaring-1917/5601/#:~:text=Officiële%20verklaring%20waarmee%20de%20Engelse,bekend%20als%20de%20Balfour%2Ddeclaratie>.



Foreign Office,
November 2nd, 1917.

Dear Lord Rothschild,

I have much pleasure in conveying to you, on behalf of His Majesty's Government, the following declaration of sympathy with Jewish Zionist aspirations which has been submitted to, and approved by, the Cabinet

His Majesty's Government view with favour the establishment in Palestine of a national home for the Jewish people, and will use their best endeavours to facilitate the achievement of this object, it being clearly understood that nothing shall be done which may prejudice the civil and religious rights of existing non-Jewish communities in Palestine, or the rights and political status enjoyed by Jews in any other country"

I should be grateful if you would bring this declaration to the knowledge of the Zionist Federation.

A. J. B.

"Harer Majesteits regering staat welwillend tegenover de vestiging van een nationaal (te)huis voor het Joodse volk in Palestina, en zal naar beste vermogen het bereiken van dit doel ondersteunen, waarbij het duidelijk moet zijn dat niets zal worden gedaan dat de burgerlijke en religieuze rechten van bestaande niet-Joodse gemeenschappen in Palestina kan schaden, of de rechten en politieke status die Joden genieten in enig ander land".

PARALLEL HISTORIES

Dokument 5: The Holocaust



PARALLEL
HISTORIES

Dokument 6: De Arabisch-Israëlische oorlog 1948, https://nl.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arabisch-Isra%C3%A9lische_Oorlog_van_1948



PARALLEL HISTORIES

Dokument 7: Van links naar rechts, Sadat, Carter, Begin, 1979,
<https://israelpalestina.nl/israelisch-egyptisch-vredesverdrag-1979/>





Dokument 8: THE COVENANT OF THE HAMAS,
<https://irp.fas.org/world/para/docs/880818a.htm>

THE COVENANT OF THE HAMAS - MAIN POINTS

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The Covenant of the Islamic Resistance Movement was issued on August 18, 1988. The Islamic Resistance Movement, also known as the HAMAS, is an extremist fundamentalist Islamic organization operating in the territories under Israeli control. Its Covenant is a comprehensive manifesto comprised of 36 separate articles, all of which promote the basic HAMAS goal of destroying the State of Israel through Jihad (Islamic Holy War). The following are excerpts of the HAMAS Covenant:

Goals of the HAMAS:

'The Islamic Resistance Movement is a distinguished Palestinian movement, whose allegiance is to Allah, and whose way of life is Islam. It strives to raise the banner of Allah over every inch of Palestine.' (Article 6)

On the Destruction of Israel:

'Israel will exist and will continue to exist until Islam will obliterate it, just as it obliterated others before it.' (Preamble)

PARALLEL HISTORIES

The Exclusive Moslem Nature of the Area:

'The land of Palestine is an Islamic Waqf [Holy Possession] consecrated for future Moslem generations until Judgment Day. No one can renounce it or any part, or abandon it or any part of it.'

(Article 11)

'Palestine is an Islamic land... Since this is the case, the Liberation of Palestine is an individual duty for every Moslem wherever he may be.' (Article 13)

The Call to Jihad:

'The day the enemies usurp part of Moslem land, Jihad becomes the individual duty of every Moslem. In the face of the Jews' usurpation, it is compulsory that the banner of Jihad be raised.' (Article 15)

'Ranks will close, fighters joining other fighters, and masses everywhere in the Islamic world will come forward in response to the call of duty, loudly proclaiming: 'Hail to Jihad!'. This cry will reach the heavens and will go on being resounded until liberation is achieved, the invaders vanquished and Allah's victory comes about.'

(Article 33)

Rejection of a Negotiated Peace Settlement:

'[Peace] initiatives, and so-called peaceful solutions and



international conferences are in contradiction to the principles of the Islamic Resistance Movement... Those conferences are no more than a means to appoint the infidels as arbitrators in the lands of Islam... There is no solution for the Palestinian problem except by Jihad. Initiatives, proposals and international conferences are but a waste of time, an exercise in futility.' (Article 13)

Condemnation of the Israel-Egypt Peace Treaty:

'Egypt was, to a great extent, removed from the circle of struggle [against Zionism] through the treacherous Camp David Agreement. The Zionists are trying to draw other Arab countries into similar agreements in order to bring them outside the circle of struggle. ...Leaving the circle of struggle against Zionism is high treason, and cursed be he who perpetrates such an act.' (Article 32)

Anti-Semitic Incitement:

'The Day of Judgment will not come about until Moslems fight Jews and kill them. Then, the Jews will hide behind rocks and trees, and the rocks and trees will cry out: 'O Moslem, there is a Jew hiding behind me, come and kill him.' (Article 7)

'The enemies have been scheming for a long time ... and have accumulated huge and influential material wealth. With their money, they took control of the world media... With their money they stirred

PARALLEL HISTORIES

revolutions in various parts of the globe... They stood behind the French Revolution, the Communist Revolution and most of the revolutions we hear about... With their money they formed secret organizations - such as the Freemasons, Rotary Clubs and the Lions - which are spreading around the world, in order to destroy societies and carry out Zionist interests... They stood behind World War I ... and formed the League of Nations through which they could rule the world. They were behind World War II, through which they made huge financial gains... There is no war going on anywhere without them having their finger in it.' (Article 22)

'Zionism scheming has no end, and after Palestine, they will covet expansion from the Nile to the Euphrates River. When they have finished digesting the area on which they have laid their hand, they will look forward to more expansion. Their scheme has been laid out in the 'Protocols of the Elders of Zion'.' (Article 32)

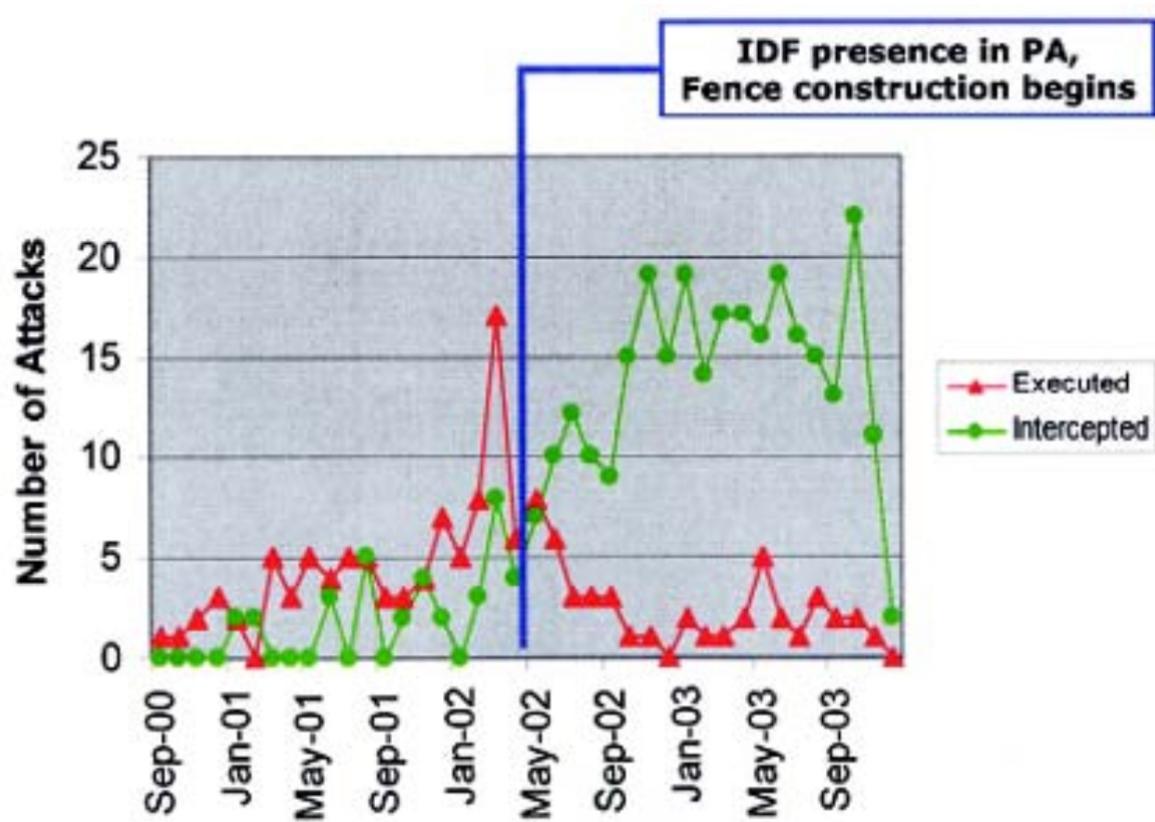
'The HAMAS regards itself the spearhead and the vanguard of the circle of struggle against World Zionism... Islamic groups all over the Arab world should also do the same, since they are best equipped for their future role in the fight against the warmongering Jews.'

(Article 32)

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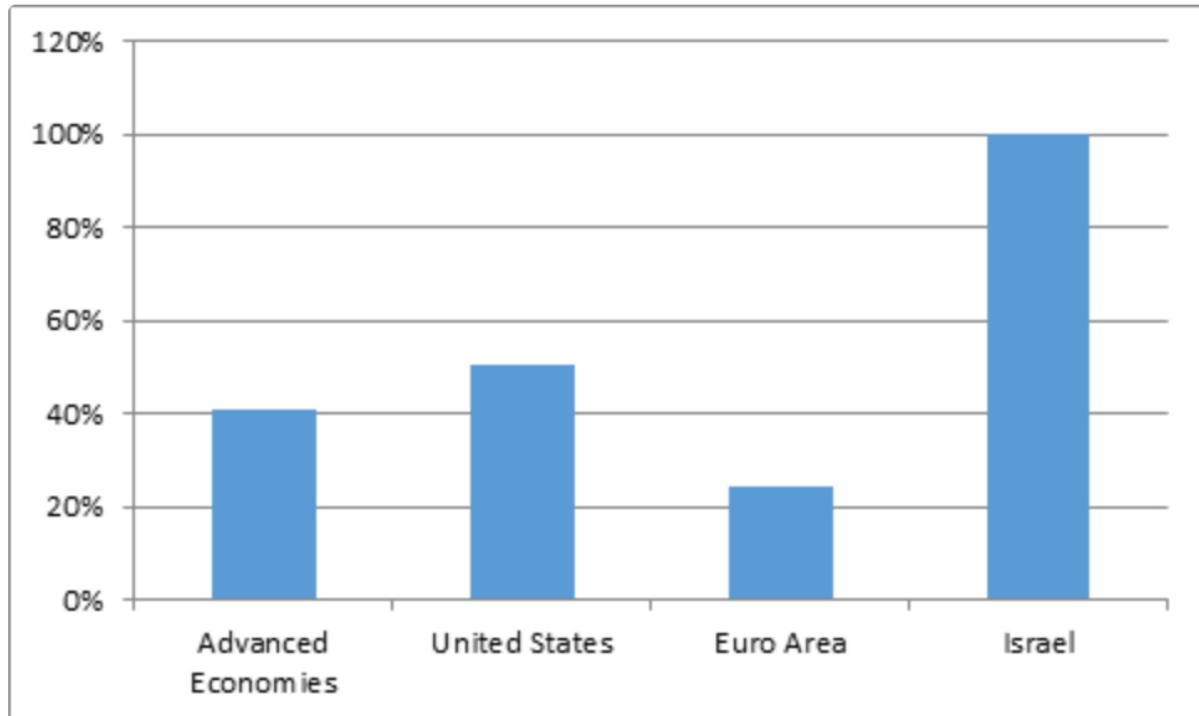
Dokument 9: Muur, https://nl.wikipedia.org/wiki/Isra%C3%ABlische_Westoverbarri%C3%A8re



PARALLEL HISTORIES

Dokument 10: Economie,

<https://www.flandersinvestmentandtrade.com/export/landen/isra%C3%AB/cijfers>

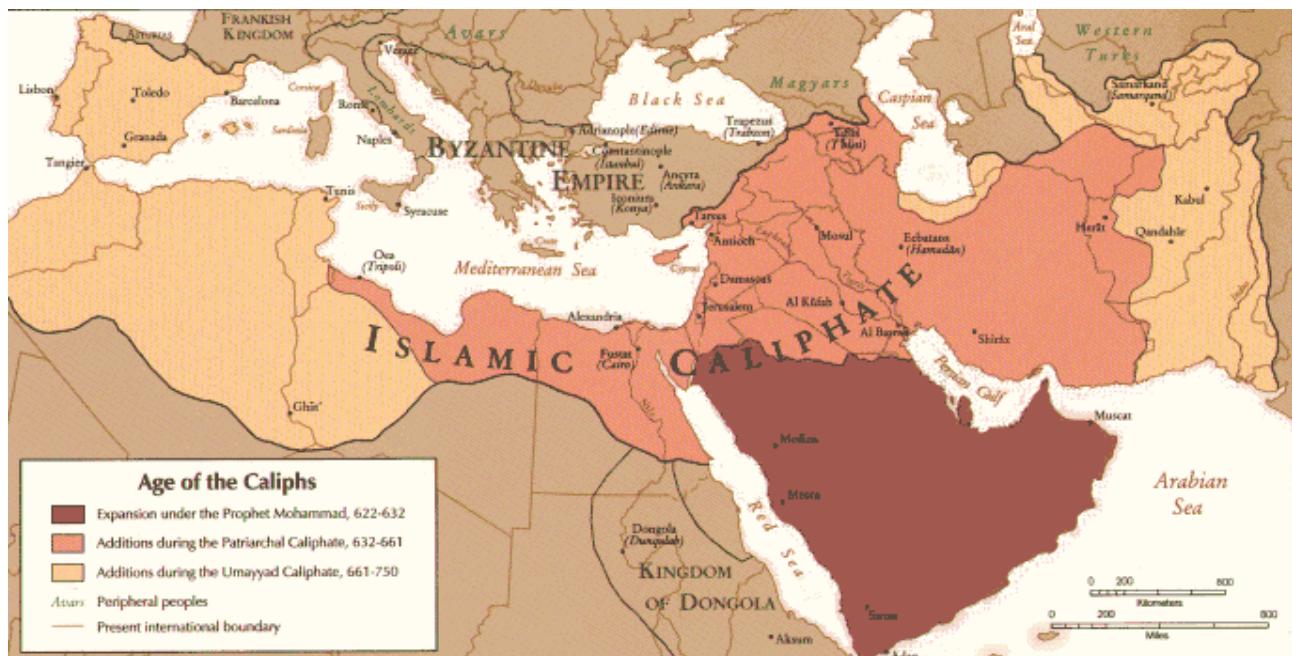


Aggregate Real GDP Growth, 1996-2014

Source: International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook, October 2015.

Het Palestijnse narratief

Dokument 1: Arabische veroveringen, https://nl.wikipedia.org/wiki/Islamitische_veroveringen

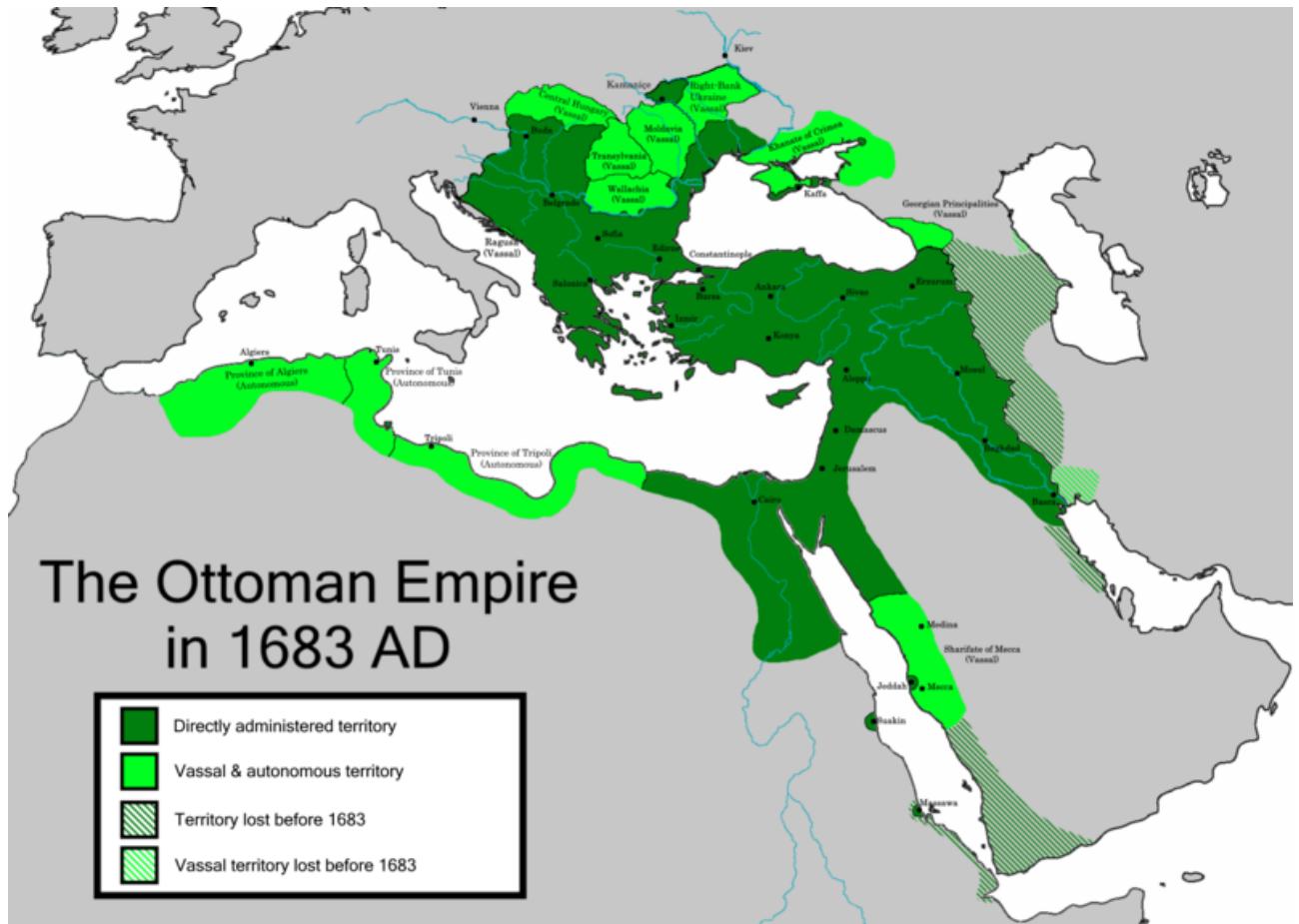


PARALLEL HISTORIES

Dokument 2: Muren van Jeruzalem, gebouwd in 1535 door Suleyman de Grote,
https://nl.frwiki.wiki/wiki/Remparts_de_J%C3%A9rusalem



Dokument 3: Ottomaanse Rijk, https://nl.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ottomaanse_Rijk



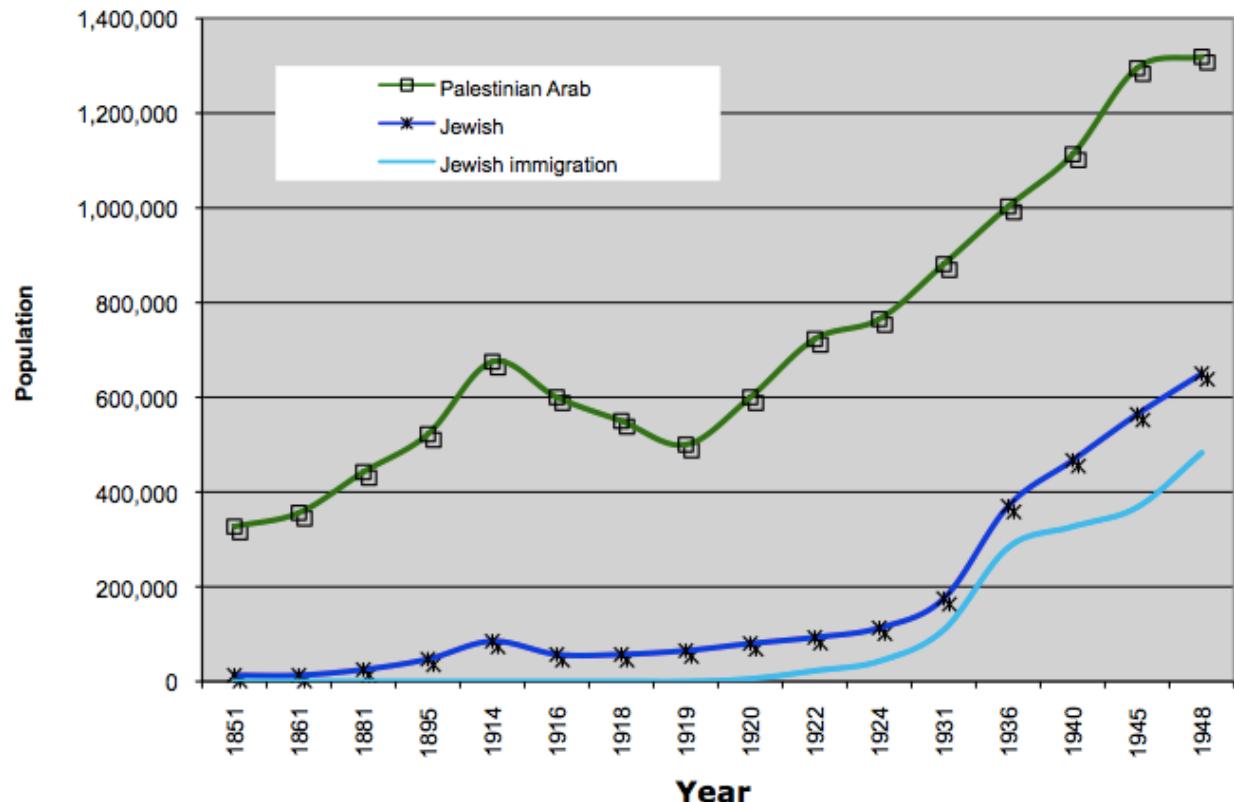
PARALLEL HISTORIES

Beloftes

Datum	Gebeurtenis	Betekenis
tussen 14 juli 1915 tot 30 januari 1916	<u>Mc Mahon - Hussein brieven</u> Sir Henry Mc Mahon was 'High Commissioner' voor G.B. in Egypte, Sharif Hussein was de heer van het Emiraat van Mekka	De Britse regering beloofde de steun voor de oprichting van onafhankelijke Arabische staten, daar waar men toen onder Ottomaanse overheersing leefde, in ruil voor het opwekken van een Arabische opstand tegen het Ottomaanse Rijk.
2 november 1917	<u>Balfour Verklaring</u> in de vorm van een brief van Lord Balfour (toenmalig Brits minister van buitenlandse zaken) aan Walter Rothschild (2de baron Rothschild en toenmalig leider van de Britse joodse gemeenschap)	Voornamelijk de belofte aan de Joden om een nationale thuis te mogen inrichten in Palestina, maar tevens bevat de verklaring ook de belofte dat er niets mag gedaan worden dat de burger- of religieuze rechten van de bestaande niet-Joodse gemeenschappen zou schaden of in gevaar brengen.
januari 1918	Volgend op de Balfour verklaring stuurt G.B. commandant David George Hogarth naar Sharif Hussein	Hij droeg vooral de boodschap uit dat de politieke en economische rechten van de plaatselijke Palestijnse bevolking niet in vraag stond. Hogarth rapporteerde dat Hussein 'een onafhankelijke Joodse staat in Palestina niet zou aanvaarden, noch was ik opgedragen om hem te waarschuwen dat G.B. zulk idee voorop hield'
16 juni 1918	De ' <u>Declaration of the Seven</u> ' een verklaring van het Britse Arabische bureau aan een vergadering van 7 Arabische leiders.	De Britse regering beloofde onafhankelijkheid aan de Arabieren onder het principe ' <u>consent of the governed</u> '
7 november 1918	In de toenmalig door de geallieerde bezette Arabische dorpen en steden werd een <u>Engels-Franse verklaring</u> , via pamfletten verdeeld, ook in Palestina.	'Het doel van ... Frankrijk en Groot-Brittannië om verder te zetten ...in de oorlog...is de volledige en finale bevrijding van de volkeren die zo lang zijn onderdrukt door de Turken, om nationale regeringen en administraties op te zetten vanuit hun eigen autoriteit bepaalt door de vrije keuze van de plaatselijke bevolking.'

PARALLEL HISTORIES

Dokument 4: daatgebied Palestina, om aan de Verenigde Naties te overhandigen,



PARALLEL HISTORIES

Dokument 5: Yasser Arafat's Speech at the UN General Assembly Olive Branch Speech
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LVXN6EiqKFY>



Yasser Arafat's Speech at the UN General Assembly Olive Branch Speech

PARALLEL HISTORIES

Dokument 6: De 1e intifada



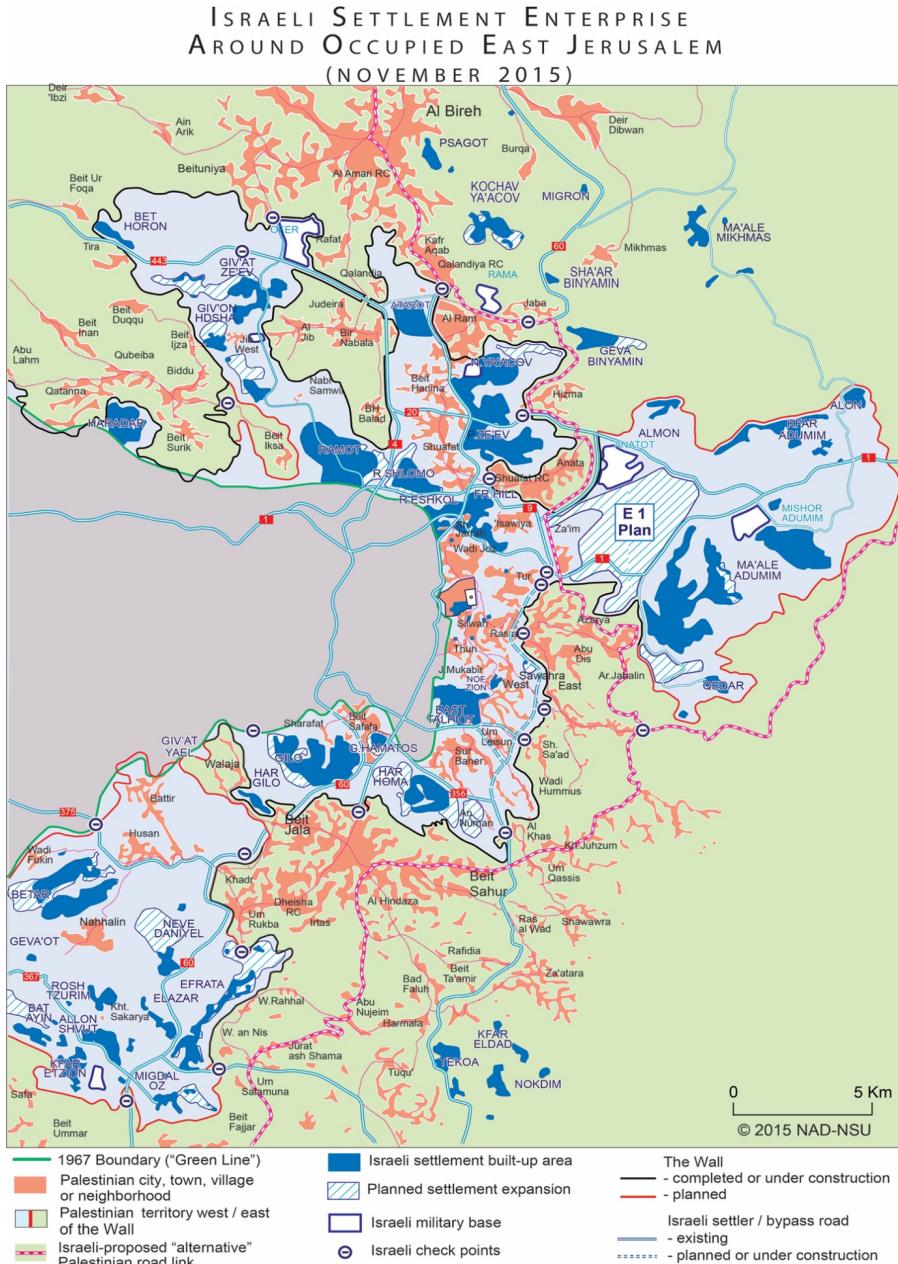
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Dokument 7: Van links naar rechts: Shimon Perez, Bill Clinton en Yasser Arafat in 1993 Oslo Akkoorden.



PARALLEL
HISTORIES

Dokument 8: Nederzettingen



PARALLEL HISTORIES

Dokument 9: Israëlische uitkijktoren op de scheidingsmuur.



PARALLEL HISTORIES

Dokument 10: Loss of land

